

NEW

6,000m AGL and 1,000,000 measurements/second

Galaxy PRIME Airborne Lidar Terrain Mapper

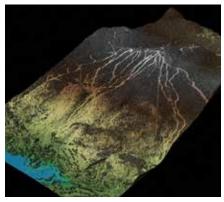
Maximum productivity for wide-area, mountain, urban and corridor survey applications

The new ALTM Galaxy PRIME is the ultimate wide-area lidar sensor, with best-of-class density performance and collection efficiency, delivering the highest quality data sets to meet rigorous USGS lidar standards. Now with a 6000m AGL collection envelope and 1-MHz "on-ground" collection rate, Galaxy is quite simply the highest-performance sensor on the market in the smallest form factor for maximum application and platform flexibility.

Whether gyro-stabilized or fixed-mounted, high-altitude or low, one camera or six, Galaxy excels in all application areas with unmatched configuration flexibility, while providing the highest data precision and accuracy available.



- » Wide-area mapping
- » Urban mapping
 » Natural resource management
- » Engineering & infrastructure modeling
- » Powerline & transportation corridor



Continuous Operating Envelope



Increased Vertical Density



Seamlessly Integrated Cameras

What is the secret to Galaxy's performance advantage?



Galaxy PRIME includes an innovative set of lidar technology enhancements that significantly increases sensor performance and collection efficiency, improves data quality, and greatly simplifies the collection process.

THESE NEW ENHANCEMENTS INCLUDE:

1. Continuous Operating Envelope

PulseTRAK[™] technology enables a truly continuous operating envelope by eliminating the data coverage gaps and irregular point density commonly found with other multipulse-equipped sensors. This feature greatly simplifies mission planning and produces consistent data distribution throughout the entire dataset, even across receiver "blind" zones.

- » Enables consistent point density with no more receiver "blind" zones.
- » Complete collection freedom irrespective of terrain variability significantly enhances efficiency.
- » Greatly simplifies mission planning.

2. Dynamic Field of View (FOV)

Galaxy, with SwathTRAK[™] technology, is the only sensor to incorporate a real-time dynamic FOV that maintains fixed-width swaths, even in varying terrain heights.

- » Maintains regular point distribution and improves point density consistency despite changes in terrain height.
- » Fewer number of flightlines, compared to fixed-FOV sensors, for maximum collection efficiency.
- » 40-70% collection cost savings, depending on terrain variability, over fixed-FOV sensor designs.

3. Real-time Sensor Protocol

Galaxy incorporates a real-time sensor protocol to enable in-air target observation and collection monitoring, significantly increasing collection confidence.

- » Real-time XYZi point display enables true-coverage verification over the entire operating envelope, even across multipulse transition zones.
- » In-air target detection and monitoring confirms detection of small targets such as powerlines in real-time.
- » Real-time LAS file generation produces immediate data deliverables.

4. High-Performance Scanner

A new, high-performance galvanometric scanner forms the foundation of Galaxy's exceptional performance capability. Featuring extremely high torque and minimal electrical inductance, the new scanner provides superior scan speeds at reduced voltages for a significant boost in performance, reliability, and scan linearity, enhancing data quality and point distribution. Improved scanner stability produces maximum calibration consistency.

- » Improves XY point distribution at higher PRF sample rates.
- » Enables faster aircraft velocities and wider scan FOVs, as well as dramatic increases in point density at lesser FOVs.



Galaxy PRIME Advantage

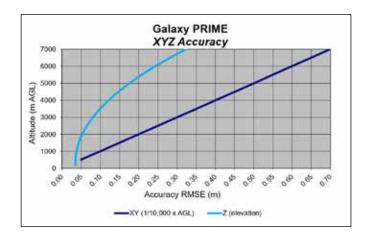
- » 1-MHz "on-ground" collection rate enables unprecedented point density.
- » Large performance envelope ensures collection confidence in both flat and rugged terrain types.
- » PulseTRAK[™] technology enables a continuous operating envelope that can accommodate highrelief terrain with no data gaps or loss of density across multipulse transition zones.
- » SwathTRAK™ technology can reduce operating costs by as much as 70% by maintaining fixedwidth flightlines for consistent point density and fewer flightlines in variable terrain.
- » Innovative "Night Mode" feature increases range performance by as much as 20% during non-daylight operation.
- » Capable of up to 8 returns per emitted pulse, Galaxy guarantees the highest vertical density possible without the processing and storage burden of voluminous waveform capture (full waveform capture optionally available).

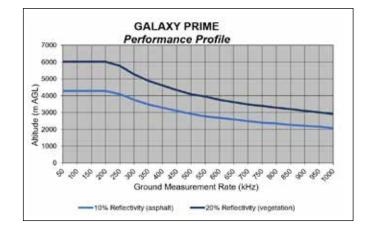
- » Unique real-time sensor protocol enables in-air point cloud display for true-coverage verification and immediate rapid-response deliverables in LAS format.
- » Optech Flight Management Suite provides integrated planning (with immersive 3D capabilities), navigation, and simultaneous control and monitoring for up to 8 sensors.
- » Industry-leading raw data precision and accuracy enables survey-grade deliverables for complete USGS Lidar Base Specification compliance (QL0/ QL1/QL2) and the highest quality map products possible.
- » Gyro-stabilized and multi-sensor mounts maximize collection efficiency and enable custom sensor suites tailored to your application requirements.
- » Powerful Optech LMS Lidar Mapping Suite automates sensor calibration, maximizes laser point accuracies and quantifies project accuracy deliverables.

GALAXY PRIME PRODUCTIVITY EXAMPLES ^{1, 2}						
	NIGHT MODE	DAY MODE		DAY MODE		
Average Point Density	2 pts/m ²		8 pts/m ²	20 pts/m ²	60 pts/m ²	
Flight Altitude (AGL)	9810 ft/2990 m	8325 ft/2540 m	5170 ft/1575 m	3770 ft/1150 m	1640 ft/500 m	
Ground Speed	315 kn	315 kn	210 kn	115 kn	115 kn	
Swath Width	2790 m	2370 m	1150 m	840 m	288 m	
Instantaneous Coverage Rate	1625 km²/hr	1380 km²/hr	450 km²/hr	180 km²/hr	57 km²/hr	
Ground Measurement Rate (kHz)	900,000 meas./sec	750,000 meas./sec	1,000,000 meas./sec	1,000,000 meas./sec	1,000,000 meas./sec	

1. Calculated for 20% reflective targets; 99% detection probability

2. Assumes full footprint interception





Galaxy PRIME Technical Specifications

Parameter	Specification	
Sensor Performance		
Performance envelope 1, 2, 3, 4	150-6000 m AGL, nominal	
Absolute horizontal accuracy ^{2, 3}	1/10,000 × altitude; 1 σ	
Absolute elevation accuracy ^{2, 3}	< 0.03-0.25 m RMSE from 150-6000 m AGL	
Laser Configuration		
Topographic laser	1064-nm near-infrared	
Laser classification	Class IV (US FDA 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11; IEC/EN 60825-1)	
Pulse repetition frequency (effective)	Programmable, 50-1000 kHz	
Beam divergence	0.25 mrad (1/e)	
Laser range precision ⁵	< 0.008 m, 1 σ	
Minimum target separation distance	< 0.7 m (discrete)	
Range capture	Up to 8 range measurements, including last	
Intensity capture	Up to 8 intensity measurements, including last (12-bit)	
Sensor Configuration		
Position and orientation system	POS AV [™] AP60 (OEM); 220-channel dual frequency GNSS receiver; GNSS airborne antenna with Iridium filters; high-accuracy AIMU (Type 57); non-ITAR	
Scan angle (FOV)	10-60°	
Swath width	10-115% of altitude AGL	
Scan frequency	0-120 Hz advertised (0-240 scan lines/sec)	
Scan product	2000 maximum	
Flight management system	Optech FMS (Airborne Mission Manager and Nav) with operator console	
SwathTRAK™	Dynamic FOV for fixed-width data swaths in variable terrain	
PulseTRAK™	Multipulse tracking algorithm with no density loss across PIA transition zones	
Roll compensation	±5° minimum	
Data storage	Removable SSD (primary); internal SSD (spare)	
Power requirements	28 V; 400 W	
Dimensions and weight	Sensor: 0.34 × 0.34 × 0.25 m, 27 kg — PDU: 0.42 × 0.33 × 0.10 m, 6.5 kg	
Operating temperature	0 to +35°C	
Optional Peripherals		
External data storage	Ruggedized, removable 2.5" SSD	
Image capture	Compatible with all Optech CS-Series and most 3rd party digital metric cameras (integration kits available)	
Full waveform capture	12-bit Optech IWR-3 Intelligent Waveform Recorder with removable SSD	
Gyro-stabilization	SOMAG GSM4000 integration kit	
Multi-sensor mounts and pods	Machined aluminum sensor mounts (aircraft and/or helicopter) Carbon-fiber sensor mounts supporting nadir and fore/aft oblique cameras Heli-pod mount options for Bell 206/407 (FAA-approved)	

1. Target reflectivity ≥20%; 99% detection probability

2. Dependent on selected operational parameters; assumes nominal FOV of up to 40° in standard atmospheric conditions (i.e. 23-km visibility)

and use of Optech LMS Professional software suite

Angle of incidence ≤20°

4. Target size ≥ laser footprint

5. Under Teledyne Optech test conditions, 1 sigma

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